1 Subtracting Fractions

1.1 Exercises

Exercise 1 – Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{3}{7}$ from $\frac{5}{7}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{5}{7} - \frac{3}{7}$.

Simplify?

Neither $\frac{5}{7}$ nor $\frac{3}{4}$ can be simplified.

Least Common Denominator

 $\frac{5}{7}$; $\frac{3}{7}$

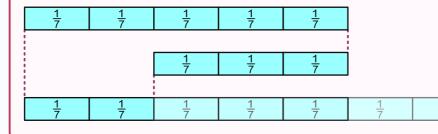
Subtract

$$\frac{5}{7} - \frac{3}{7} = \frac{2}{7}$$

Simplify?

 $\frac{2}{7}$ cannot be simplified.

$$\frac{5}{7} - \frac{3}{7} = \frac{2}{7}$$



_(Exercise 1 – Level 1]				
	Goal		$rac{5}{7}-rac{3}{7}$			
	Simplify? $\frac{5}{7} =$		$rac{3}{7}$:	=		
	Least Common Der	ominato	r			
	Subtract					
	Simplify?					
	Result					

Exercise 1 – Level 2)		
Goal	$rac{5}{7}-rac{3}{7}$		
Simplify?			
$\frac{5}{7} =$	$\frac{3}{7}$	=	
Least Common Den	ominator		
Subtract			
Subtract			
Simplify?			
Result			
result			

Exercise 1 – Level 3	
Goal $\frac{5}{7} - \frac{3}{7}$	
Simplify? $\frac{5}{7}=$ $\frac{3}{7}=$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 2 – Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{4}{9}$ from $\frac{8}{9}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{8}{9} - \frac{4}{9}$.

Simplify?

Neither $\frac{8}{9}$ nor $\frac{4}{9}$ can be simplified.

Least Common Denominator

 $\frac{8}{9}$; $\frac{4}{9}$

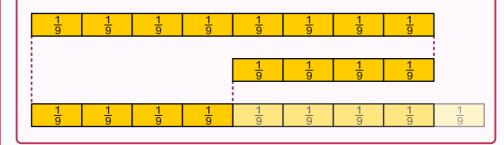
Subtract

$$\frac{8}{9} - \frac{4}{9} = \frac{4}{9}$$

Simplify?

 $\frac{4}{9}$ cannot be simplified.

$$\frac{8}{9} - \frac{4}{9} = \frac{4}{9}$$



Exercise 2 – Level 1	
Goal $\frac{8}{9} - \frac{4}{9}$	
Simplify? $\frac{8}{9} = \frac{4}{9} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 2 – Level 2			
Goal	$rac{8}{9}-rac{4}{9}$		
Simplify? $\frac{8}{9} =$	$\frac{4}{9}$	=	
Least Common Deno	ominator		
Subtract			
Simplify?			
Result			

Exercise 2 – Level 3
$\boxed{ \begin{array}{c} \operatorname{Goal} \\ \overline{9} - \frac{4}{9} \end{array} }$
Simplify? $\frac{8}{9} = \frac{4}{9} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 3 – Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{1}{11}$ from $\frac{9}{11}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{9}{11}-\frac{1}{11}$.

Simplify?

Neither $\frac{9}{11}$ nor $\frac{1}{11}$ can be simplified.

Least Common Denominator

 $\frac{9}{11}$; $\frac{1}{11}$

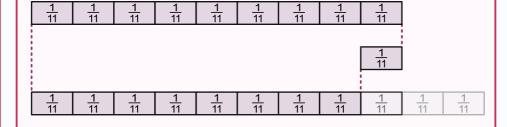
Subtract

$$\frac{9}{11} - \frac{1}{11} = \frac{8}{11}$$

Simplify?

 $\frac{8}{11}$ cannot be simplified.

$$\frac{9}{11} - \frac{1}{11} = \frac{8}{11}$$



Exercise 3 – Level 1
Goal $\frac{9}{11} - \frac{1}{11}$
Simplify? $\frac{9}{11} = \frac{1}{11} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 3 – Level 2	
Goal $\frac{9}{11}$	$-\frac{1}{11}$
Simplify? $\frac{9}{11} =$	$\frac{1}{11} =$
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 3 – Level 3
Goal $\frac{9}{11} - \frac{1}{11}$
Simplify? $\frac{9}{11} = \frac{1}{11} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 4 – Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{1}{6}$ from $\frac{5}{6}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{6}$.

Simplify?

Neither $\frac{5}{6}$ nor $\frac{1}{6}$ can be simplified.

Least Common Denominator

 $\frac{5}{6}$; $\frac{1}{6}$

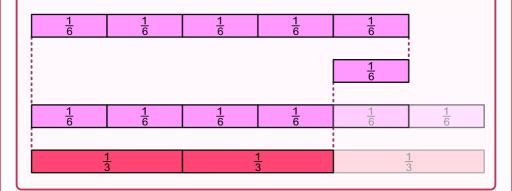
Subtract

$$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{4}{6}$$

Simplify?

$$rac{4}{6} = rac{4 \div 2}{6 \div 2} = rac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{4 \div 2}{6 \div 2} = \frac{2}{3}$$



Exercise 4 – Level 1	
$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{6}$	
Simplify? $\frac{5}{6}=$ $\frac{1}{6}=$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 4 – Level 2		
Goal	$rac{5}{6}-rac{1}{6}$	
Simplify? $\frac{5}{6} =$	$\frac{1}{6} =$	
Least Common Denomi	nator	
Subtract		
Simplify?		
Result		

Exercise 4 – Level 3	
$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{6}$	
Simplify? $\frac{5}{6} = \frac{1}{6} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 5 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{5}{16}$ from $\frac{13}{16}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{13}{16} - \frac{5}{16}$

Simplify?

Neither $\frac{13}{16}$ nor $\frac{5}{16}$ can be simplified.

Least Common Denominator

 $\frac{13}{16}$; $\frac{5}{16}$

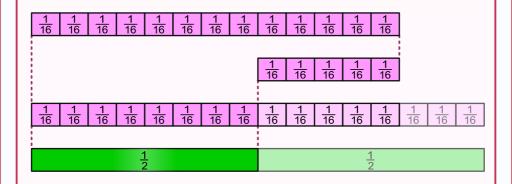
Subtract

$$\frac{13}{16} - \frac{5}{16} = \frac{8}{16}$$

Simplify?

$$\frac{8}{16} = \frac{8 \div 8}{16 \div 8} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{13}{16} - \frac{5}{16} = \frac{8}{16} = \frac{8 \div 8}{16 \div 8} = \frac{1}{2}$$



Exercise 5 – Level 2				
Goal	$\frac{13}{16}$	$-\frac{5}{16}$		
Cimanlifa?				
Simplify?		_		
$\frac{13}{16} =$		$\frac{5}{16} =$		
Least Common Deno	ominator			
Subtract				
Simplify?				
Result				
			 •	

Exercise 5 – Level 3
Goal $\frac{13}{16} - \frac{5}{16}$
Simplify? $\frac{13}{16} = \frac{5}{16} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 6 – Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{7}{12}$ from $\frac{11}{12}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{11}{12} - \frac{7}{12}$.

Simplify?

Neither $\frac{11}{12}$ nor $\frac{7}{12}$ can be simplified.

Least Common Denominator

 $\frac{11}{12}$; $\frac{7}{12}$

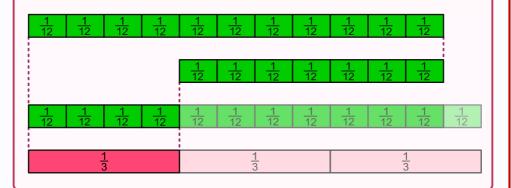
Subtract

$$\frac{11}{12} - \frac{7}{12} = \frac{4}{12}$$

Simplify?

$$\frac{4}{12} = \frac{4 \div 4}{12 \div 4} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{11}{12} - \frac{7}{12} = \frac{4}{12} = \frac{4 \div 4}{12 \div 4} = \frac{1}{3}$$



Exercise 6 – Level 1	
Goal $\frac{11}{12} - \frac{7}{12}$	
Simplify? $\frac{11}{12} = \frac{7}{12} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 6 – Level 2	
Goal $\frac{11}{12} - \frac{7}{12}$	
Simplify? $\frac{11}{12} = \frac{7}{12} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 6 – Level 3	
Goal $\frac{11}{12}$ –	$\frac{7}{12}$
Simplify? $\frac{11}{12} =$	$\frac{7}{12} =$
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 7 – Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{11}{18}$ from $\frac{17}{18}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{17}{18} - \frac{11}{18}$.

Simplify?

Neither $\frac{17}{18}$ nor $\frac{11}{18}$ can be simplified.

Least Common Denominator

 $\frac{17}{18}$; $\frac{11}{18}$

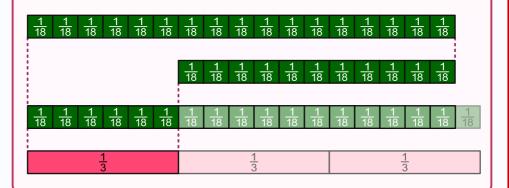
Subtract

$$\frac{17}{18} - \frac{11}{18} = \frac{6}{18}$$

Simplify?

$$\frac{6}{18} = \frac{6 \div 6}{18 \div 6} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{17}{18} - \frac{11}{18} = \frac{6}{18} = \frac{6 \div 6}{18 \div 6} = \frac{1}{3}$$



Exercise 7 – Level 1		
Goal	$\frac{17}{18} - \frac{11}{18}$	
Simplify? $\frac{17}{18} =$	$\frac{11}{18} =$	
Least Common Deno	ominator	
Subtract		
Simplify?		
Result		

Exercise 7 - Level 2	_
Goal $\frac{17}{18} - \frac{11}{18}$	I
Simplify?	
$\frac{17}{18} = \frac{11}{18} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
	l
Simplify?	
Result	
Result	

Exercise 7 – Level 3	
Goal	$\frac{17}{18} - \frac{11}{18}$
Simplify? $\frac{17}{18} =$	$\frac{11}{18} =$
Least Common Denom	ninator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 8 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{3}{8}$ from $\frac{7}{8}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{7}{8}-\frac{3}{8}$.

Simplify?

Neither $\frac{7}{8}$ nor $\frac{3}{8}$ can be simplified.

Least Common Denominator

 $\frac{7}{8}$; $\frac{3}{8}$

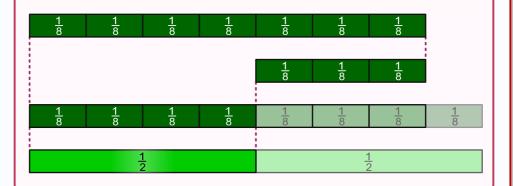
Subtract

$$\frac{7}{8} - \frac{3}{8} = \frac{4}{8}$$

Simplify?

$$\frac{4}{8} = \frac{4 \div 4}{8 \div 4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{7}{8} - \frac{3}{8} = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{4 \div 4}{8 \div 4} = \frac{1}{2}$$



Exercise 8 – Level 1	
Goal $\frac{7}{8} - \frac{3}{8}$	
Simplify? $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{3}{8} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 8 – Level 2	
Goal	$rac{7}{8}-rac{3}{8}$
Simplify? $\frac{7}{8} =$	$\frac{3}{8} =$
Least Common Denom	inator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 8 – Level 3	
Simplify? $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{3}{8} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 9 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{11}{15}$ from $\frac{14}{15}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{14}{15} - \frac{11}{15}$.

Simplify?

Neither $\frac{14}{15}$ nor $\frac{11}{15}$ can be simplified.

Least Common Denominator

 $\frac{14}{15}$; $\frac{11}{15}$

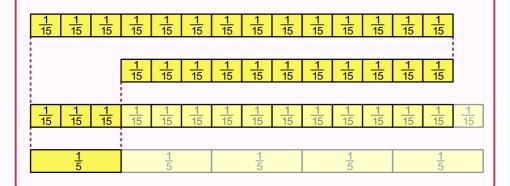
Subtract

$$\frac{14}{15} - \frac{11}{15} = \frac{3}{15}$$

Simplify?

$$\frac{3}{15} = \frac{3 \div 3}{15 \div 3} = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\frac{14}{15} - \frac{11}{15} = \frac{3}{15} = \frac{3 \div 3}{15 \div 3} = \frac{1}{5}$$



Exercise 9 – Level 1			
Goal $\frac{14}{15} - \frac{11}{15}$			
Simplify?			
$\frac{14}{15} = \frac{11}{15} =$			
Least Common Denominator			
Subtract			
Simplify?			
Simping.			
Result			

Exercise 9 – Level 2			
Goal	$\frac{14}{15} - \frac{11}{15}$		
Simplify? $\frac{14}{15} =$	$\frac{11}{15} =$		
Least Common Denominator			
Subtract			
Simplify?			
Result			

Exercise 9 – Level 3
$\frac{14}{15} - \frac{11}{15}$
Simplify? $\frac{14}{15} = \frac{11}{15} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 10 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{1}{3}$ from $\frac{1}{2}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{3}$.

Simplify?

Neither $\frac{1}{2}$ nor $\frac{1}{3}$ can be simplified.

Least Common Denominator

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1 \times 3}{2 \times 3} = \frac{3}{6} \; \; ; \; \; \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1 \times 2}{3 \times 2} = \frac{2}{6}$$

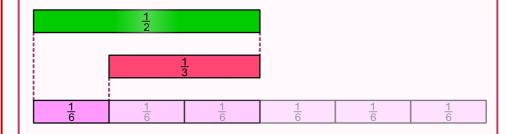
Subtract

$$\frac{3}{6} - \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$$

Simplify?

 $\frac{1}{6}$ cannot be simplified.

$$\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1 \times 3}{2 \times 3} - \frac{1 \times 2}{3 \times 2} = \frac{3}{6} - \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$$



Exercise 10 – Level 1	
Goal $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3}$	
Simplify? $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{3} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 10 – Level 2	
Goal $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3}$	
Simplify? $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{3} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 10 – Level 3
$\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{3}$
Simplify? $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{3} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 11 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{1}{2}$ from $\frac{2}{3}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2}$.

Simplify?

Neither $\frac{2}{3}$ nor $\frac{1}{2}$ can be simplified.

Least Common Denominator

$$rac{2}{3} = rac{2 imes 2}{3 imes 2} = rac{4}{6} \; \; ; \; \; rac{1}{2} = rac{1 imes 3}{2 imes 3} = rac{3}{6}$$

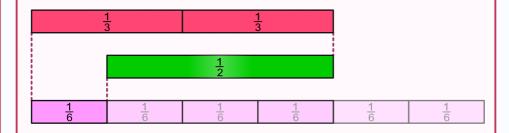
Subtract

$$\frac{4}{6} - \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$$

Simplify?

 $\frac{1}{6}$ cannot be simplified.

$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2 \times 2}{3 \times 2} - \frac{1 \times 3}{2 \times 3} = \frac{4}{6} - \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$$



Exercise 11 – Level 1	
Goal $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2}$	
Simplify? $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{1}{2} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 11 – Level 2
Simplify? $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{1}{2} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 11 – Level 3
Simplify? $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{1}{2} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 12 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{2}{3}$ from $\frac{4}{5}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{4}{5}-\frac{2}{3}$.

Simplify?

Neither $\frac{4}{5}$ nor $\frac{2}{3}$ can be simplified.

Least Common Denominator

$$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{4 \times 3}{5 \times 3} = \frac{12}{15} \; \; ; \; \; \frac{2}{3} = \frac{2 \times 5}{3 \times 5} = \frac{10}{15}$$

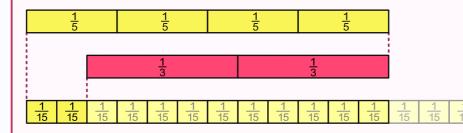
Subtract

$$\frac{12}{15} - \frac{10}{15} = \frac{2}{15}$$

Simplify?

 $\frac{2}{15}$ cannot be simplified.

$$\frac{4}{5} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{4 \times 3}{5 \times 3} - \frac{2 \times 5}{3 \times 5} = \frac{12}{15} - \frac{10}{15} = \frac{2}{15}$$



Exercise 12 – Level 1
Simplify? $\frac{4}{5}=$ $\frac{2}{3}=$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 12 – Level 3	
Goal	$rac{4}{5}-rac{2}{3}$
Simplify?	
$\frac{4}{5}$ =	$\frac{2}{3}$ =
Least Common Deno	minator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	
Result	

Exercise 13 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{3}{7}$ from $\frac{3}{4}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{3}{7}$.

Simplify?

Neither $\frac{3}{4}$ nor $\frac{3}{7}$ can be simplified.

Least Common Denominator

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{3 \times 7}{4 \times 7} = \frac{21}{28} \; ; \quad \frac{3}{7} = \frac{3 \times 4}{7 \times 4} = \frac{12}{28}$$

Subtract

$$\frac{21}{28} - \frac{12}{28} = \frac{9}{28}$$

Simplify?

 $\frac{9}{28}$ cannot be simplified.

Result

$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{3}{7} = \frac{3 \times 7}{4 \times 7} - \frac{3 \times 4}{7 \times 4} = \frac{21}{28} - \frac{12}{28} = \frac{9}{28}$$



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Exercise 13 – Level 1
$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{3}{7}$
Simplify? $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{3}{7} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 13 – Level 2
$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{3}{7}$
Simplify? $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{3}{7} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 13 – Level 3
Goal $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{3}{7}$
Simplify? $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{3}{7} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 14 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{1}{4}$ from $\frac{5}{8}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{5}{8} - \frac{1}{4}$.

Simplify?

Neither $\frac{5}{8}$ nor $\frac{1}{4}$ can be simplified.

Least Common Denominator

$$\frac{5}{8}$$
; $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{1 \times 2}{4 \times 2} = \frac{2}{8}$

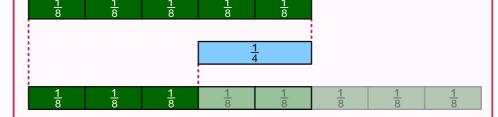
Subtract

$$\frac{5}{8} - \frac{2}{8} = \frac{3}{8}$$

Simplify?

 $\frac{3}{8}$ cannot be simplified.

$$\frac{5}{8} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{5}{8} - \frac{1 \times 2}{4 \times 2} = \frac{5}{8} - \frac{2}{8} = \frac{3}{8}$$



Exercise 14 – Level 1	
Simplify? $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{1}{4} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 14 – Level 2	
$\frac{5}{8} - \frac{1}{4}$	
Simplify? $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{1}{4} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 15 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{1}{2}$ from $\frac{10}{13}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{10}{13} - \frac{1}{2}$.

Simplify?

Neither $\frac{10}{13}$ nor $\frac{1}{2}$ can be simplified.

Least Common Denominator

$$\frac{10}{13} = \frac{10 \times 2}{13 \times 2} = \frac{20}{26} \; \; ; \; \; \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1 \times 13}{2 \times 13} = \frac{13}{26}$$

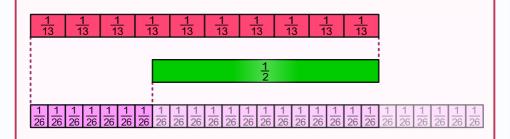
Subtract

$$\frac{20}{26} - \frac{13}{26} = \frac{7}{26}$$

Simplify?

 $\frac{7}{26}$ cannot be simplified.

$$\frac{10}{13} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{10 \times 2}{13 \times 2} - \frac{1 \times 13}{2 \times 13} = \frac{20}{26} - \frac{13}{20} = \frac{7}{26}$$



Exercise 15 – Level 1	
Goal $\frac{10}{13} - \frac{1}{2}$	
Simplify? $\frac{10}{13} = \frac{1}{2} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 15 – Level 2
Goal $\frac{10}{13} - \frac{1}{2}$
Simplify? $\frac{10}{13} = \frac{1}{2} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 15 – Level 3
Goal $\frac{10}{13} - \frac{1}{2}$
Simplify?
$\frac{10}{13} = \frac{1}{2} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 16 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{6}{9}$ from $\frac{6}{8}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{6}{8} - \frac{6}{9}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{6}{8} = \frac{6 \div 2}{8 \div 2} = \frac{3}{4}$$
 ; $\frac{6}{9} = \frac{6 \div 3}{9 \div 3} = \frac{2}{3}$

$$\frac{6}{9} = \frac{6 \div 3}{9 \div 3} = \frac{2}{3}$$

Least Common Denominator

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{3 \times 3}{4 \times 3} = \frac{9}{12} \; \; ; \; \; \frac{2}{3} = \frac{2 \times 4}{3 \times 4} = \frac{8}{12}$$

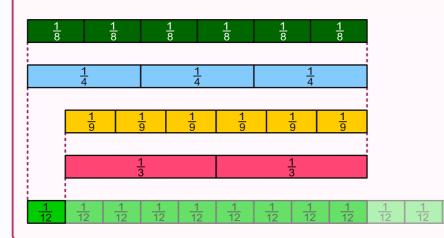
Subtract

$$\frac{9}{12} - \frac{8}{12} = \frac{1}{12}$$

Simplify?

 $\frac{1}{12}$ cannot be simplified.

$$\frac{6}{8} - \frac{6}{9} = \frac{6 \div 2}{8 \div 2} - \frac{6 \div 3}{9 \div 3} = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{3 \times 3}{4 \times 3} - \frac{2 \times 4}{3 \times 4} = \frac{9}{12} - \frac{8}{12} = \frac{1}{12}$$



Exercise 16 – Level 1
Goal $\frac{6}{8} - \frac{6}{9}$
Simplify? $\frac{6}{8}=$ $\frac{6}{9}=$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 16 – Level 2
Goal $\frac{6}{8} - \frac{6}{9}$
Simplify? $\frac{6}{8}=$ $\frac{6}{9}=$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 16 – Level 3
$\frac{6}{8} - \frac{6}{9}$
Simplify? $\frac{6}{8} = \frac{6}{9} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 17 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{7}{14}$ from $\frac{12}{15}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{12}{15} - \frac{7}{14}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{12}{15} = \frac{12 \div 3}{15 \div 3} = \frac{4}{5}$$
 ; $\frac{7}{14} = \frac{7 \div 7}{14 \div 7} = \frac{1}{2}$

Least Common Denominator

$$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{4 \times 2}{5 \times 2} = \frac{8}{10} \; \; ; \; \; \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1 \times 5}{2 \times 5} = \frac{5}{10}$$

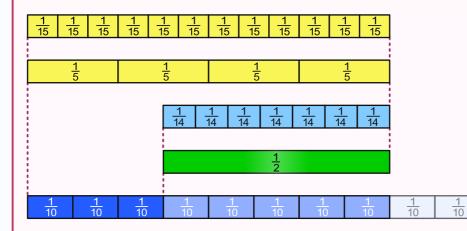
Subtract

$$\frac{8}{10} - \frac{5}{10} = \frac{3}{10}$$

Simplify?

 $\frac{3}{10}$ cannot be simplified.

$$\frac{12}{15} - \frac{7}{14} = \frac{12 \div 3}{15 \div 3} - \frac{7 \div 7}{14 \div 7} = \frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{4 \times 2}{10 \times 2} - \frac{1 \times 5}{2 \times 5} = \frac{8}{10} - \frac{5}{10} = \frac{3}{10}$$



Exercise 17 – Level 1
$\frac{12}{15} - \frac{7}{14}$
Simplify? $\frac{12}{15} = \frac{7}{14} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 17 – Level 2	_
Goal $\frac{12}{15} - \frac{7}{14}$	
Simplify? $\frac{12}{15} = \frac{7}{14} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 17 – Level 3
$\frac{12}{15} - \frac{7}{14}$
Simplify?
$\frac{12}{15} = \frac{7}{14} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 18 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{3}{9}$ from $\frac{6}{10}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{6}{10} - \frac{3}{9}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{6}{10} = \frac{6 \div 2}{10 \div 2} = \frac{3}{5}$$
 ; $\frac{3}{9} = \frac{3 \div 3}{9 \div 3} = \frac{1}{3}$

Least Common Denominator

$$\frac{3}{5} = \frac{3 \times 3}{5 \times 3} = \frac{9}{15} \; \; ; \; \; \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1 \times 5}{3 \times 5} = \frac{5}{15}$$

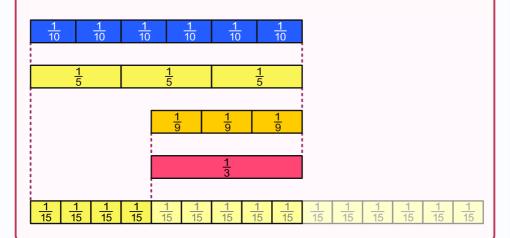
Subtract

$$\frac{9}{15} - \frac{5}{15} = \frac{4}{15}$$

Simplify?

 $\frac{4}{15}$ cannot be simplified.

$$\frac{6}{10} - \frac{3}{9} = \frac{6 \div 2}{10 \div 2} - \frac{3 \div 3}{9 \div 3} = \frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{3 \times 3}{5 \times 3} - \frac{1 \times 5}{3 \times 5} = \frac{9}{15} - \frac{5}{15} = \frac{4}{15}$$



Exercise 18 – Level 1
Simplify? $\frac{6}{10} = \frac{3}{9} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 18 – Level 2
$\frac{6}{10} - \frac{3}{9}$
Simplify? $\frac{6}{10} = \frac{3}{9} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 18 – Level 3
$\frac{6}{10} - \frac{3}{9}$
Simplify? $\frac{6}{10} = \frac{3}{9} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 19 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{3}{18}$ from $\frac{14}{16}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{14}{16} - \frac{3}{18}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{14}{16} = \frac{14 \div 2}{16 \div 2} = \frac{7}{8}$$
 ; $\frac{3}{18} = \frac{3 \div 3}{18 \div 3} = \frac{1}{6}$

Least Common Denominator

$$\frac{7}{8} = \frac{7 \times 3}{8 \times 3} = \frac{21}{24} \; \; ; \; \; \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1 \times 4}{6 \times 4} = \frac{4}{24}$$

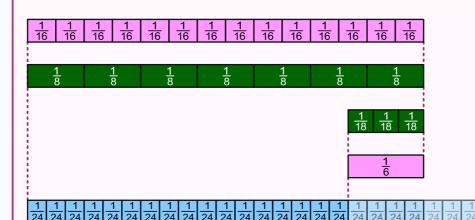
Subtract

$$\frac{21}{24} - \frac{4}{24} = \frac{17}{24}$$

Simplify?

 $\frac{17}{24}$ cannot be simplified.

$$\frac{14}{16} - \frac{3}{18} = \frac{14 \div 2}{16 \div 2} - \frac{3 \div 3}{18 \div 3} = \frac{7}{8} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{7 \times 3}{8 \times 3} - \frac{1 \times 4}{6 \times 4} = \frac{21}{24} - \frac{4}{24} = \frac{17}{24}$$



Exercise 19 – Level 1
$\frac{14}{16} - \frac{3}{18}$
Simplify?
$\frac{14}{16} = \frac{3}{18} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 19 – Level 2	
Goal	$rac{14}{16} - rac{3}{18}$
Simplify?	
$\frac{14}{16} =$	$\frac{3}{18} =$
10	16
Least Common Deno	ominator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 19 – Level 3
Goal $\frac{14}{16} - \frac{3}{18}$
Simplify? $\frac{14}{16} = \frac{3}{18} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 20 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{10}{34}$ from $\frac{15}{17}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{15}{17} - \frac{10}{34}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{15}{17}$$
 ; $\frac{10}{34} = \frac{10 \div 2}{34 \div 2} = \frac{5}{17}$

Least Common Denominator

$$\frac{15}{17}$$
; $\frac{5}{17}$

Subtract

$$\frac{15}{17} - \frac{5}{17} = \frac{10}{17}$$

Simplify?

 $\frac{10}{17}$ cannot be simplified.

Result

$$\frac{15}{17} - \frac{10}{34} = \frac{15}{17} - \frac{10 \div 2}{34 \div 2} = \frac{15}{17} - \frac{5}{17} = \frac{10}{17}$$

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Exercise 20 – Level 1	
Goal	$rac{15}{17} - rac{10}{34}$
Simplify? $\frac{15}{17} =$	$\frac{10}{34} =$
Least Common Denom	ninator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 20 – Level 2	
Goal	$rac{15}{17} - rac{10}{34}$
Simplify? $\frac{15}{17} =$	$\frac{10}{34} =$
Least Common Denon	ninator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 20 – Level 3
Goal $\frac{15}{17} - \frac{10}{34}$
Simplify? $\frac{15}{17} = \frac{10}{34} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 21 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{1}{6}$ from $\frac{2}{3}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{2}{3}-\frac{1}{6}$.

Simplify?

Neither $\frac{2}{3}$ nor $\frac{1}{6}$ can be simplified.

Least Common Denominator

$$\frac{2}{3} = \frac{2 \times 2}{3 \times 2} = \frac{4}{6} \; ; \; \; \frac{1}{6}$$

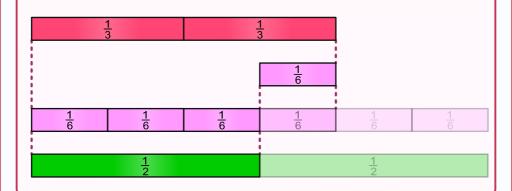
Subtract

$$\frac{4}{6} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{3}{6}$$

Simplify?

$$\frac{3}{6} = \frac{3 \div 3}{6 \div 3} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{2 \times 2}{3 \times 2} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{4}{6} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{3 \div 3}{6 \div 3} = \frac{1}{2}$$



Exercise 21 – Level 1	
Goal $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6}$	
Simplify? $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{1}{6} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 21 – Level 2
$ \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6} $
Simplify? $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{1}{6} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 21 – Level 3
Goal $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6}$
Simplify? $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{1}{6} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 22 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{4}{24}$ from $\frac{14}{20}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{14}{20}-\frac{4}{24}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{14}{20} = \frac{14 \div 2}{20 \div 2} = \frac{7}{10}$$

$$\frac{14}{20} = \frac{14 \div 2}{20 \div 2} = \frac{7}{10} \quad ; \quad \frac{4}{24} = \frac{4 \div 4}{24 \div 4} = \frac{1}{6}$$

Least Common Denominator

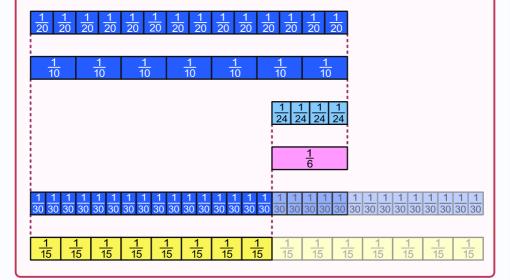
$$\frac{7}{10} = \frac{7 \times 3}{10 \times 3} = \frac{21}{30} \; \; ; \; \; \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1 \times 5}{6 \times 5} = \frac{5}{30}$$

Subtract

$$\frac{21}{30} - \frac{5}{30} = \frac{16}{30}$$

$$\frac{16}{30} = \frac{16 \div 2}{30 \div 2} = \frac{8}{15}$$

$$\frac{14}{20} - \frac{4}{24} = \frac{14 \div 2}{20 \div 2} - \frac{4 \div 4}{24 \div 4} = \frac{7}{10} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{7 \times 3}{10 \times 3} - \frac{1 \times 5}{6 \times 5} = \frac{21}{30} - \frac{5}{30} = \frac{16}{30} = \frac{16 \div 2}{30 \div 2} = \frac{8}{15}$$



Exercise 22 – Level 1	
Goal	$rac{14}{20} - rac{4}{24}$
Simplify?	
$\frac{14}{20} =$	$\frac{4}{24} =$
20	24
Least Common Denor	minator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
D l	
Result	

Exercise 22 – Level 2
Goal $\frac{14}{20} - \frac{4}{24}$
Simplify? $\frac{14}{20} = \frac{4}{24} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 22 – Level 3
Goal $\frac{14}{20} - \frac{4}{24}$
Simplify? $\frac{14}{20} = \frac{4}{24} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 23 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{6}{15}$ from $\frac{18}{20}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{18}{20}-\frac{6}{15}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{18}{20} = \frac{18 \div 2}{20 \div 2} = \frac{9}{10} \quad ; \quad \frac{6}{15} = \frac{6 \div 3}{15 \div 3} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$\frac{6}{15} = \frac{6 \div 3}{15 \div 3} = \frac{2}{5}$$

Least Common Denominator

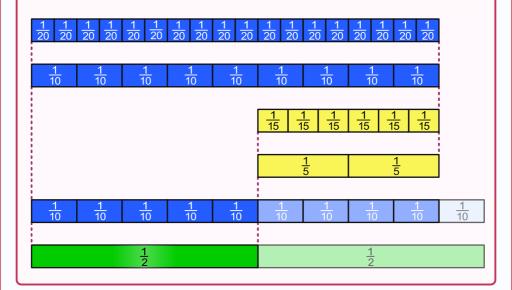
$$\frac{9}{10}$$
 ; $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{2 \times 2}{5 \times 2} = \frac{4}{10}$

Subtract

$$\frac{9}{10} - \frac{4}{10} = \frac{5}{10}$$

$$\frac{5}{10} = \frac{5 \div 5}{10 \div 5} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{18}{20} - \frac{6}{15} = \frac{18 \div 2}{20 \div 2} - \frac{6 \div 3}{15 \div 3} = \frac{9}{10} - \frac{2}{5} = \frac{9}{10} - \frac{2 \times 2}{5 \times 2} = \frac{9}{10} - \frac{4}{10} = \frac{5}{10} = \frac{5 \div 5}{10 \div 5} = \frac{1}{2}$$



Exercise 23 – Level 1
Goal $\frac{18}{20} - \frac{6}{15}$
Simplify? $\frac{18}{20} = \frac{6}{15} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 23 – Level 2
Goal $\frac{18}{20} - \frac{6}{15}$
Simplify? $\frac{18}{20} = \frac{6}{15} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 23 – Level 3	
Goal	$rac{18}{20} - rac{6}{15}$
Simplify? $\frac{18}{20} =$	$\frac{6}{15} =$
Least Common Denor	ninator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 24 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{11}{20}$ from $\frac{22}{24}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{22}{24} - \frac{11}{20}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{22}{24} = \frac{22 \div 2}{24 \div 2} = \frac{11}{12} \; ; \; \frac{11}{20}$$

Least Common Denominator

$$\frac{11}{12} = \frac{11 \times 5}{12 \times 5} = \frac{55}{60} \; \; ; \; \; \frac{11}{20} = \frac{11 \times 3}{20 \times 3} = \frac{33}{60}$$

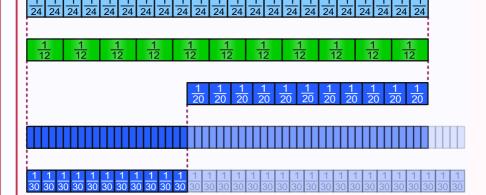
Subtract

$$\frac{55}{60} - \frac{33}{60} = \frac{22}{60}$$

Simplify?

$$\frac{22}{60} = \frac{22 \div 2}{60 \div 2} = \frac{11}{30}$$

$$\frac{22}{24} - \frac{11}{20} = \frac{22 \div 2}{24 \div 2} - \frac{11}{20} = \frac{11}{12} - \frac{11}{20} = \frac{11 \times 5}{12 \times 5} - \frac{11 \times 3}{20 \times 3} = \frac{55}{60} - \frac{33}{60} = \frac{22}{60} = \frac{22 \div 2}{60 \div 2} = \frac{11}{30} - \frac{11}{30} = \frac{11}{30} - \frac{11}{30$$



Exercise 24 – Level 1	
Goal $\frac{22}{24} - \frac{11}{20}$	
Simplify?	
$\frac{22}{24} = \frac{11}{20} =$	
$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 24 – Level 2	
Goal	$rac{22}{24} - rac{11}{20}$
Simplify?	
$\frac{22}{24} =$	$\frac{11}{20} =$
24	20
Least Common Denon	ninator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 24 – Level 3	
Goal	$rac{22}{24} - rac{11}{20}$
Simplify?	
$\frac{22}{24} =$	$\frac{11}{20} =$
24	20
Least Common Deno	minator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Simping.	
Result	

Exercise 25 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{5}{25}$ from $\frac{28}{40}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{28}{40} - \frac{5}{25}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{28}{40} = \frac{28 \div 4}{40 \div 4} = \frac{7}{10}$$

$$\frac{28}{40} = \frac{28 \div 4}{40 \div 4} = \frac{7}{10}$$
 ; $\frac{5}{25} = \frac{5 \div 5}{25 \div 5} = \frac{1}{25}$

Least Common Denominator

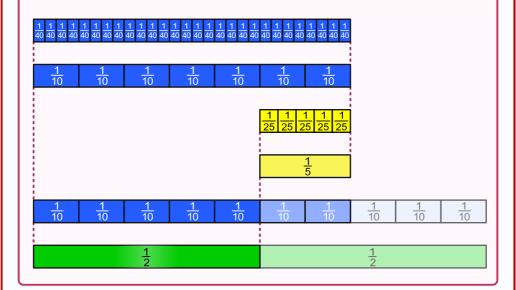
$$\frac{7}{10}$$
 ; $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{1 \times 2}{5 \times 2} = \frac{2}{5}$

Subtract

$$\frac{7}{10} - \frac{2}{10} = \frac{5}{10}$$

$$\frac{5}{10} = \frac{5 \div 5}{10 \div 5} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{28}{40} - \frac{5}{25} = \frac{28 \div 4}{40 \div 4} - \frac{5 \div 5}{25 \div 5} = \frac{7}{10} - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{7}{10} - \frac{1 \times 2}{5 \times 2} = \frac{7}{10} - \frac{2}{10} = \frac{5}{10} = \frac{5 \div 5}{10 \div 5} = \frac{1}{2}$$



Exercise 25 – Level 1
Goal $\frac{28}{40} - \frac{5}{25}$
Simplify? $\frac{28}{40} = \frac{5}{25} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 25 – Level 2
Goal $\frac{28}{40} - \frac{5}{25}$
Simplify? $\frac{28}{40} = \frac{5}{25} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 25 – Level 3	
Goal	$\frac{28}{40} - \frac{5}{25}$
Simplify? $\frac{28}{40} =$	$\frac{5}{25} =$
Least Common Deno	ominator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 26 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{15}{36}$ from $\frac{12}{16}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{12}{16} - \frac{15}{36}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{12}{16} = \frac{12 \div 4}{16 \div 4} = \frac{3}{4} \quad ; \quad \frac{15}{36} = \frac{15 \div 3}{36 \div 3} = \frac{5}{12}$$

Least Common Denominator

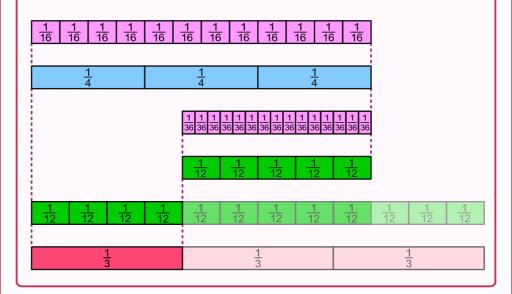
$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{3 \times 3}{4 \times 3} = \frac{9}{12} \; \; ; \; \; \frac{5}{12}$$

Subtract

$$\frac{9}{12} - \frac{5}{12} = \frac{4}{12}$$

$$\frac{4}{12} = \frac{4 \div 4}{12 \div 4} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{12}{16} - \frac{15}{36} = \frac{12 \div 4}{16 \div 4} - \frac{15 \div 3}{36 \div 3} = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{5}{12} = \frac{3 \times 3}{4 \times 3} - \frac{5}{12} = \frac{9}{12} - \frac{5}{12} = \frac{4}{12} = \frac{4 \div 4}{12 \div 4} = \frac{1}{3}$$



Exercise 26 – Level	
Goal	$rac{12}{16} - rac{15}{36}$
Simplify?	
$\frac{12}{16} =$	$\frac{15}{36} =$
10	
Least Common De	enominator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 26 – Level 2
Goal $\frac{12}{16} - \frac{15}{36}$
Simplify? $\frac{12}{16} = \frac{15}{36} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 26 – Level 3	
Goal $\frac{12}{16} - \frac{15}{36}$	
Simplify? $\frac{12}{16} = \frac{15}{36} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 27 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{10}{12}$ from $\frac{17}{18}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{17}{18} - \frac{10}{12}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{17}{18}$$
 ; $\frac{10}{12} = \frac{10 \div 2}{12 \div 2} = \frac{5}{6}$

Least Common Denominator

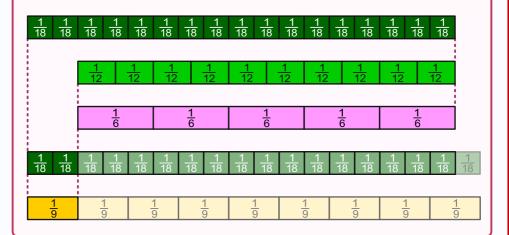
$$\frac{17}{18}$$
; $\frac{5}{6} = \frac{5 \times 3}{6 \times 3} = \frac{15}{18}$

Subtract

$$\frac{17}{18} - \frac{15}{18} = \frac{2}{18}$$

$$\frac{2}{18} = \frac{2 \div 2}{18 \div 2} = \frac{1}{9}$$

$$\frac{17}{18} - \frac{10}{12} = \frac{17}{18} - \frac{10 \div 2}{12 \div 2} = \frac{17}{18} - \frac{5}{6} = \frac{17}{18} - \frac{5 \times 3}{6 \times 3} = \frac{17}{18} - \frac{15}{18} = \frac{2}{18} = \frac{2 \div 2}{18 \div 2} = \frac{1}{9}$$



Exercise 27 – Level 1		
Goal	$\frac{17}{18} - \frac{10}{12}$	
Simplify? $\frac{17}{18} =$	$\frac{10}{12} =$	
Least Common Denor	minator	
Subtract		
Simplify?		
Result		

Exercise 27 – Level 2	
Goal $\frac{17}{18} - \frac{10}{12}$	
Simplify? $\frac{17}{18} = \frac{10}{12} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 27 – Level 3
Goal $\frac{17}{18} - \frac{10}{12}$
Simplify? $\frac{17}{18} = \frac{10}{12} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 28 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{2}{20}$ from $\frac{11}{22}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{11}{22}-\frac{2}{20}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{11}{22} = \frac{11 \div 11}{22 \div 11} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{11}{22} = \frac{11 \div 11}{22 \div 11} = \frac{1}{2} \quad ; \quad \frac{2}{20} = \frac{2 \div 2}{20 \div 2} = \frac{1}{10}$$

Least Common Denominator

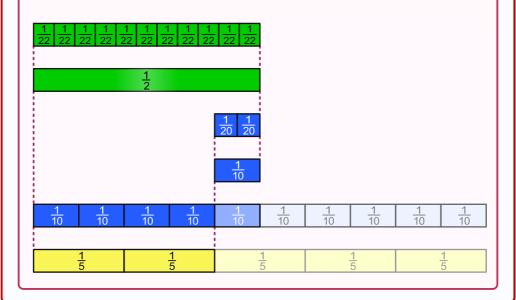
$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1 \times 5}{2 \times 5} = \frac{5}{10} \; ; \; \frac{1}{10}$$

Subtract

$$\frac{5}{10} - \frac{1}{10} = \frac{4}{10}$$

$$\frac{4}{10} = \frac{4 \div 2}{10 \div 2} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$\frac{11}{22} - \frac{2}{20} = \frac{11 \div 11}{22 \div 11} - \frac{2 \div 2}{20 \div 2} = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{10} = \frac{1 \times 5}{2 \times 5} - \frac{1}{10} = \frac{5}{10} - \frac{1}{10} = \frac{4}{10} = \frac{4 \div 2}{10 \div 2} = \frac{2}{5}$$



Exercise 28 – Level 1	
Goal	$\frac{11}{22} - \frac{2}{20}$
Simplify?	
$\frac{11}{22} =$	$\frac{2}{20} =$
Least Common Denon	ninator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 28 – Level 2
Goal $\frac{11}{22} - \frac{2}{20}$
Simplify? $\frac{11}{22} = \frac{2}{20} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 28 – Level 3
Goal $\frac{11}{22} - \frac{2}{20}$
Simplify? $\frac{11}{22} = \frac{2}{20} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 29 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{13}{20}$ from $\frac{27}{30}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{27}{30} - \frac{13}{20}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{27}{30} = \frac{27 \div 3}{30 \div 3} = \frac{9}{10}$$
 ; $\frac{13}{20}$

Least Common Denominator

$$\frac{9}{10} = \frac{9 \times 2}{10 \times 2} = \frac{18}{20} \; ; \; \frac{13}{20}$$

Subtract

$$\frac{18}{20} - \frac{13}{20} = \frac{5}{20}$$

$$\frac{5}{20} = \frac{5 \div 5}{20 \div 5} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{27}{30} - \frac{13}{20} = \frac{27 \div 3}{30 \div 3} - \frac{13}{20} = \frac{9}{10} - \frac{13}{20} = \frac{9 \times 2}{10 \times 2} - \frac{13}{20} = \frac{18}{20} - \frac{13}{20} = \frac{5}{20} = \frac{5 \div 5}{20 \div 5} = \frac{1}{4}$$



Exercise 29 – Level 1
Goal $\frac{27}{30} - \frac{13}{20}$
Simplify?
$\frac{27}{30} = \frac{13}{20} =$
30 20
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 29 – Level 2	
Goal	$\frac{27}{30} - \frac{13}{20}$
Simplify? $\frac{27}{30} =$	$\frac{13}{20} =$
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 29 – Level 3	
Goal	$\frac{27}{30} - \frac{13}{20}$
Simplify? $\frac{27}{30} =$	$rac{13}{20} =$
Least Common Denomi	inator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 30 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{8}{12}$ from $\frac{26}{30}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{26}{30}-\frac{8}{12}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{26}{30} = \frac{26 \div 2}{30 \div 2} = \frac{13}{15}$$

$$\frac{26}{30} = \frac{26 \div 2}{30 \div 2} = \frac{13}{15}$$
 ; $\frac{8}{12} = \frac{8 \div 4}{12 \div 4} = \frac{2}{3}$

Least Common Denominator

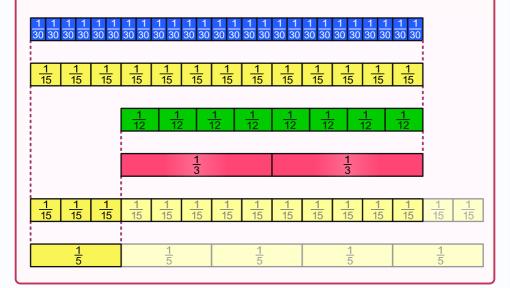
$$\frac{13}{15}$$
 ; $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{2 \times 5}{3 \times 5} = \frac{10}{15}$

Subtract

$$\frac{13}{15} - \frac{10}{15} = \frac{3}{15}$$

$$\frac{3}{15} = \frac{3 \div 3}{15 \div 3} = \frac{1}{15}$$

$$\frac{26}{30} - \frac{8}{12} = \frac{26 \div 2}{30 \div 2} - \frac{8 \div 4}{12 \div 4} = \frac{13}{15} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{13}{15} - \frac{2 \times 5}{3 \times 5} = \frac{13}{15} - \frac{10}{15} = \frac{3}{15} = \frac{3 \div 3}{15 \div 3} = \frac{1}{5}$$



Exercise 30 – Level 1	
Goal	$\frac{26}{30} - \frac{8}{12}$
Simplify? $\frac{26}{30} =$	$\frac{8}{12} =$
Least Common Denoi	minator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 30 – Level 2	
Goal	$\frac{26}{30} - \frac{8}{12}$
Simplify?	
$\frac{26}{30} =$	$\frac{8}{12} =$
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 30 – Level	13
Goal	$rac{26}{30} - rac{8}{12}$
Simplify? $\frac{26}{30} =$	$\frac{8}{12} =$
Least Common Do	enominator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 31 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{2}{42}$ from $\frac{25}{35}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{25}{35} - \frac{2}{42}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{25}{35} = \frac{25 \div 5}{35 \div 5} = \frac{5}{7} \quad ; \quad \frac{2}{42} = \frac{2 \div 2}{42 \div 2} = \frac{1}{21}$$

Least Common Denominator

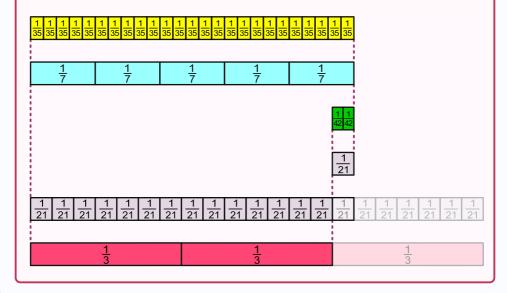
$$\frac{5}{7} = \frac{5 \times 3}{7 \times 3} = \frac{15}{21} \; \; ; \; \; \frac{1}{21}$$

Subtract

$$\frac{15}{21} - \frac{1}{21} = \frac{14}{21}$$

$$\frac{14}{21} = \frac{14 \div 7}{21 \div 7} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{25}{35} - \frac{2}{42} = \frac{25 \div 5}{35 \div 5} - \frac{2 \div 2}{42 \div 2} = \frac{5}{7} - \frac{1}{21} = \frac{5 \times 3}{7 \times 3} - \frac{1}{21} = \frac{15}{21} - \frac{1}{21} = \frac{14 \div 7}{21 \div 7} = \frac{2}{3}$$



Exercise 31 – Level 1		
Goal	$\frac{25}{35} - \frac{2}{42}$	
Simplify? $\frac{25}{35} =$	$rac{2}{42}=$	
Least Common Deno	Least Common Denominator	
Subtract		
Simplify?		
Result		

Exercise 31 – Level 2	
Goal	$\frac{25}{35} - \frac{2}{42}$
Simplify? $\frac{25}{35} =$	$rac{2}{42}=$
Least Common Denor	minator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 31 – Level 3	
Goal	$rac{25}{35} - rac{2}{42}$
Simplify? $\frac{25}{35} =$	$rac{2}{42}=$
Least Common Denomi	inator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 32 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{20}{56}$ from $\frac{25}{30}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{25}{30}-\frac{20}{56}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{25}{30} = \frac{25 \div 5}{30 \div 5} = \frac{5}{6} \text{ und } \frac{20}{56} = \frac{20 \div 4}{56 \div 4} = \frac{5}{14}$$

Least Common Denominator

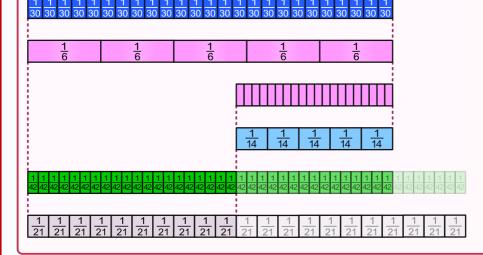
$$\tfrac{5}{6} = \tfrac{5 \times 7}{6 \times 7} = \tfrac{35}{42} \; ; \quad \tfrac{5}{14} = \tfrac{5 \times 3}{14 \times 3} = \tfrac{15}{42}$$

Subtract

$$\frac{35}{42} - \frac{15}{42} = \frac{20}{42}$$

$$\frac{20}{42} = \frac{20 \div 2}{42 \div 2} = \frac{10}{21}$$

$$\frac{25}{30} - \frac{20}{56} = \frac{25 \div 5}{30 \div 5} - \frac{20 \div 4}{56 \div 4} = \frac{5}{6} - \frac{5}{14} = \frac{5 \times 7}{6 \times 7} - \frac{5 \times 3}{14 \times 3} = \frac{35}{42} - \frac{15}{42} = \frac{20}{42} = \frac{20 \div 2}{42 \div 2} = \frac{10}{21}$$



Exercise 32 – Level 1
Goal $\frac{25}{30} - \frac{20}{56}$
Simplify? $\frac{25}{30} = \frac{20}{56} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 32 – Level 2
Goal $\frac{25}{30} - \frac{20}{56}$
Simplify? $\frac{25}{30} = \frac{20}{56} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 32 – Level 3	
Goal $\frac{25}{30} - \frac{20}{56}$	
Simplify? $\frac{25}{30} = \frac{20}{56} =$	
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 33 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{2}{15}$ from $\frac{15}{50}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{15}{50} - \frac{2}{15}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{15}{50} = \frac{15 \div 5}{50 \div 5} = \frac{3}{10} \ ; \ \frac{2}{15}$$

Least Common Denominator

$$\frac{3}{10} = \frac{3 \times 3}{10 \times 3} = \frac{9}{30} \; ; \; \; \frac{2}{15} = \frac{2 \times 2}{15 \times 2} = \frac{4}{30}$$

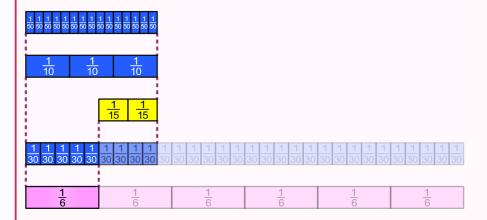
Subtract

$$\frac{9}{30} - \frac{4}{30} = \frac{5}{30}$$

Simplify?

$$\frac{5}{30} = \frac{5 \div 5}{30 \div 5} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{15}{50} - \frac{2}{15} = \frac{15 \div 5}{50 \div 5} - \frac{2}{15} = \frac{3}{10} - \frac{2}{15} = \frac{3 \times 3}{10 \times 3} - \frac{2 \times 2}{15 \times 2} = \frac{9}{30} - \frac{4}{30} = \frac{5}{30} = \frac{5 \div 5}{30 \div 5} = \frac{1}{6}$$



Exercise 33 – Level 1	
Goal $\frac{15}{50} - \frac{2}{15}$	
Simplify? $\frac{15}{50} = \frac{2}{15} =$	=
Least Common Denominator	
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 33 – Level 2
Goal $\frac{15}{50} - \frac{2}{15}$
Simplify? $\frac{15}{50} = \frac{2}{15} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Goal $\frac{15}{50} - \frac{2}{15}$
Simplify? $\frac{15}{50} = \frac{2}{15} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 34 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{30}{63}$ from $\frac{30}{36}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{30}{36} - \frac{30}{63}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{30}{36} = \frac{30 \div 6}{36 \div 6} = \frac{5}{6}$$
 ; $\frac{30}{63} = \frac{30 \div 3}{63 \div 3} = \frac{10}{21}$

Least Common Denominator

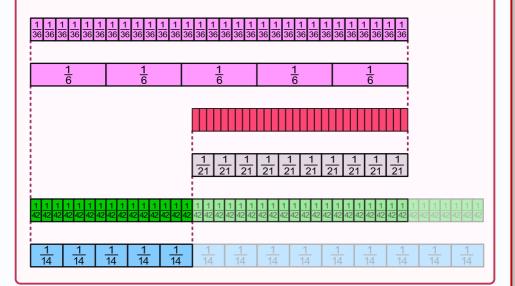
$$\frac{5}{6} = \frac{5 \times 7}{6 \times 7} = \frac{35}{42} \; \; ; \; \; \frac{10}{21} = \frac{10 \times 2}{21 \times 2} = \frac{20}{42}$$

Subtract

$$\frac{35}{42} - \frac{20}{42} = \frac{15}{42}$$

$$\frac{15}{42} = \frac{15 \div 3}{42 \div 3} = \frac{5}{14}$$

$$\frac{30}{36} - \frac{30}{63} = \frac{30 \div 6}{36 \div 6} - \frac{30 \div 3}{63 \div 3} = \frac{5}{6} - \frac{10}{21} = \frac{5 \times 7}{6 \times 7} - \frac{10 \times 2}{21 \times 2} = \frac{35}{42} - \frac{20}{42} = \frac{15}{42} = \frac{15 \div 3}{42 \div 3} = \frac{5}{14} + \frac{10}{42} = \frac{15}{42} = \frac{15}$$



Exercise 34 – Level 1
Goal $\frac{30}{36} - \frac{30}{63}$
Simplify? $\frac{30}{36} = \frac{30}{63} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 34 – Level 2
Goal $\frac{30}{36} - \frac{30}{63}$
Simplify? $\frac{30}{36} = \frac{30}{63} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 34 – Level 3
Goal $\frac{30}{36} - \frac{30}{63}$
Simplify? $\frac{30}{36} = \frac{30}{63} =$
Least Common Denominator
Subtract
Simplify?
Result

Exercise 35 - Solution

Goal

We want to subtract $\frac{39}{63}$ from $\frac{65}{60}$, that is, we want to calculate $\frac{65}{60} - \frac{39}{63}$.

Simplify?

$$\frac{65}{60} = \frac{65 \div 5}{60 \div 5} = \frac{13}{12} \; ; \; \frac{39}{63} = \frac{39 \div 3}{63 \div 3} = \frac{13}{21}$$

Least Common Denominator

$$\frac{13}{12} = \frac{13 \times 7}{12 \times 7} = \frac{91}{84} \; \; ; \; \; \frac{13}{21} = \frac{13 \times 4}{21 \times 4} = \frac{52}{84}$$

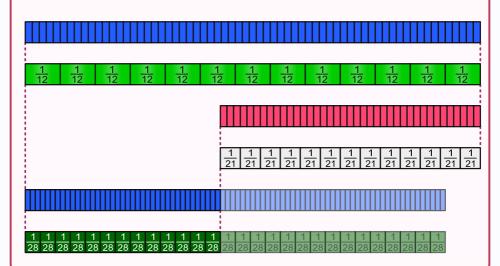
Subtract

$$\frac{91}{84} - \frac{52}{84} = \frac{39}{84}$$

Simplify?

$$\frac{39}{84} = \frac{39 \div 3}{84 \div 3} = \frac{13}{28}$$

$$\frac{65}{60} - \frac{39}{63} = \frac{65 \div 5}{60 \div 5} - \frac{39 \div 3}{63 \div 3} = \frac{13}{12} - \frac{13}{21} = \frac{13 \times 7}{21 \times 7} - \frac{13 \times 4}{21 \times 4} = \frac{91}{84} - \frac{52}{84} = \frac{39}{84} = \frac{39 \div 3}{84 \div 3} = \frac{13}{28} - \frac{13}{28} = \frac{13}{28} -$$



Exercise 35 – Level 1	
Goal	$\frac{65}{60} - \frac{39}{63}$
Simplify? $\frac{65}{60} =$	$rac{39}{63} =$
Least Common Denon	ninator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 35 – Level 2	
Goal	$\frac{65}{60} - \frac{39}{63}$
Simplify? $\frac{65}{60} =$	$\frac{39}{63} =$
Least Common Deno	minator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	

Exercise 35 – Level	3
Goal	$rac{65}{60} - rac{39}{63}$
Simplify? $\frac{65}{60} =$	$\frac{39}{63} =$
Least Common De	nominator
Subtract	
Simplify?	
Result	